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20 U.S. Code § 1075 - Limitations on individual federally insured loans and on Federal loan insurance

U.S. Code Notes

(a) ANNUAL AND AGGREGATE LIMITS

(1) ANNUAL LIMITS

(A) The total of loans made to a <u>student</u> in any academic year or its equivalent (as determined by the <u>Secretary</u>) which may be covered by Federal loan insurance under this part may not exceed

(i) in the case of a <u>student</u> at an <u>eligible institution</u> who has not successfully completed the first year of a program of undergraduate education—

(I) \$3,500, if such <u>student</u> is enrolled in a program whose length is at least one academic year in length (as determined under <u>section 1088 of this title</u>); and

(II) if such <u>student</u> is enrolled in a program of undergraduate education which is less than one academic year, the maximum annual loan amount that such <u>student</u> may receive may not exceed the amount that bears the same ratio to the amount specified in subclause (I) as the length of such program measured in semester, trimester, quarter, or clock hours bears to one academic year;

(ii) in the case of a <u>student</u> at an <u>eligible institution</u> who has successfully completed such first year but has not successfully completed the remainder of a program of undergraduate education—

(I) \$4,500; or

(II) if such <u>student</u> is enrolled in a program of undergraduate education, the remainder of which is less than one academic year, the maximum annual loan amount that such <u>student</u> may receive may not exceed the amount that bears the same ratio to the amount specified in subclause (I) as such remainder measured in semester, trimester, quarter, or clock hours bears to one academic year;

(iii) in the case of a student at an eligible institution who has successfully completed the first and second years of a program of undergraduate education but has not successfully completed the remainder of such program—

(I) \$5,500; or

(II) if such <u>student</u> is enrolled in a program of undergraduate education, the remainder of which is less than one academic year, the maximum annual loan amount that such <u>student</u> may receive may not exceed the amount that bears the same ratio to the amount specified in subclause (I) as such remainder measured in semester, trimester, quarter, or clock hours bears to one academic year; and

(iv) in the case of a graduate or professional <u>student</u> (as defined in regulations of the <u>Secretary</u>) at an <u>eligible</u> institution, \$8,500.

(B) The annual insurable limits contained in subparagraph (A) shall not apply in cases where the <u>Secretary</u> determines, pursuant to regulations, that a higher amount is warranted in order to carry out the purpose of this part with respect to <u>students</u> engaged in specialized training requiring exceptionally high costs of education. The annual insurable limit per <u>student</u> shall not be deemed to be exceeded by a <u>line of credit</u> under which actual payments by the lender to the <u>borrower</u> will not be made in any year in excess of the annual limit.

(C) For the purpose of subparagraph (A), the number of years that a <u>student</u> has completed in a program of undergraduate education shall include any prior enrollment in an <u>eligible program</u> of undergraduate education for which the <u>student</u> was awarded an associate or baccalaureate degree, if such degree is required by the institution for admission to the program in which the <u>student</u> is enrolled.

(2) AGGREGATE LIMITS

(A) The aggregate insured unpaid principal amount for all such insured loans made to any student shall not at any time exceed—

(i) \$23,000, in the case of any <u>student</u> who has not successfully completed a program of undergraduate education, excluding loans made under <u>section $1078-1^{[1]}$ or 1078-2 of this title; and</u>

(ii) \$65,500, in the case of any graduate or professional <u>student</u> (as defined by regulations of the <u>Secretary</u>) and (I) including any loans which are insured by the <u>Secretary</u> under this section, or by a <u>guaranty agency</u>, made to <u>such student</u> before the <u>student</u> became a graduate or professional <u>student</u>), ^[2] but (II) excluding loans made under <u>section 1078–1</u>¹ or 1078–2 of this title,

except that the <u>Secretary</u> may increase the limit applicable to <u>students</u> who are pursuing programs which the <u>Secretary</u> determines are exceptionally expensive.

(B) The <u>Secretary</u> may increase the aggregate insurable limit applicable to <u>students</u> who are pursuing programs which the <u>Secretary</u> determines are exceptionally expensive.

(b) Level of insurance coverage based on default rate

(1) REDUCTION FOR DEFAULTS IN EXCESS OF 5 OR 9 PERCENT

(A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B), the insurance liability on any loan insured by the <u>Secretary</u> under this part shall be 100 percent of the unpaid balance of the principal amount of the loan plus interest, except that—

(i) if, for any fiscal year, the total amount of payments under section 1080 of this title by the Secretary to any eligible lender

as described in section 1085(d)(1)(D) of this title exceeds 5 percent of the sum of the loans made by such lender which are insured by the Secretary and which were in repayment at the end of the preceding fiscal year, the insurance liability under this subsection for that portion of such excess which represents loans insured after the applicable date with respect to such loans, as determined under subparagraph (C), shall be equal to 90 percent of the amount of such portion; or

(ii) if, for any fiscal year, the total amount of such payments to such a lender exceeds 9 percent of such sum, the insurance liability under this subsection for that portion of such excess which represents loans insured after the applicable date with respect to such loans, as determined under subparagraph (C), shall be equal to 80 percent of the amount of such portion.

(B) Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), the provisions of clauses (i) and (ii) of such subparagraph shall not apply to an <u>eligible</u> lender as described in <u>section 1085(d)(1)(D)</u> of this title for the fiscal year in which such lender begins to carry on a loan program insured by the <u>Secretary</u>, or for any of the 4 succeeding fiscal years.

(C) The applicable date with respect to a loan made by an eligible lender as described in section 1085(d)(1)(D) of this title shall be—

(i) the 90th day after the adjournment of the next regular session of the appropriate State legislature which convenes after October 12, 1976, or

(ii) if the primary source of lending capital for such lender is derived from the sale of bonds, and the constitution of the appropriate State prohibits a pledge of such State's credit as security against such bonds, the day which is one year after such 90th day.

(2) COMPUTATION OF AMOUNTS IN REPAYMENT

For the purpose of this subsection, the sum of the loans made by a lender which are insured by the <u>Secretary</u> and which are in repayment shall be the original principal amount of loans made by such lender which are insured by the <u>Secretary</u> reduced by—

(A) the amount the <u>Secretary</u> has been required to pay to

discharge his or her insurance obligations under this part;

(B) the original principal amount of loans insured by the <u>Secretary</u> which have been fully repaid;

(C) the original principal amount insured on those loans for which payment of first installment of principal has not become due pursuant to section 1077(a)(2)(B) of this title or such first installment need not be paid pursuant to section 1077(a)(2)(C) of this title; and

(**D**) the original principal amount of loans repaid by the <u>Secretary</u> under <u>section 1087 of this title</u>.

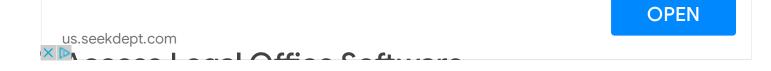
(3) PAYMENTS TO ASSIGNEES

For the purpose of this subsection, payments by the <u>Secretary</u> under <u>section 1080 of this title</u> to an assignee of the lender with respect to a loan shall be deemed payments made to such lender.

(4) PLEDGE OF FULL FAITH AND CREDIT

The full faith and credit of the United States is pledged to the payment of all amounts which may be required to be paid under the provisions of section 1080 or 1087 of this title.

(Pub. L. 89–329, title IV, §425, as added Pub. L. 99–498, title IV, §402(a), Oct. 17, 1986, <u>100 Stat. 1359</u>; amended Pub. L. 100–50, §10(a), June 3, 1987, <u>101 Stat. 341</u>; Pub. L. 102–325, title IV, §413, July 23, 1992, <u>106</u> Stat. 512; Pub. L. 103–208, §2(c)(2), (3), Dec. 20, 1993, <u>107 Stat. 2460</u>, 2461; Pub. L. 105–244, title IV, §415, Oct. 7, 1998, <u>112 Stat. 1679</u>; Pub. L. 109–171, title VIII, §8005(a), Feb. 8, 2006, <u>120 Stat. 158</u>.)





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